

SHØULD & SHØULDN'T DOs

Owning backyard poultry can be a rewarding experience, but it comes with responsibilities to prevent disease and ensure the health of your flock. This guide highlights key practices to maintain biosecurity and avoid common pitfalls.

Maintain Cleanliness and Proper Waste Management



Clean your coop, equipment, and nesting materials regularly. Wash hands after handling birds or eggs. Dispose of dead birds properly to prevent scavengers.



Avoid exposure between your flock and wild birds, rodents, or other animals. Do not cohabitate poultry with other livestock to prevent the spread of disease.





Isolate new birds for at least 30 days before introducing them to your flock to prevent the spreading of potential diseases.



Don't Use Contaminated Water

Minimize access to ponds, streams, and untreated or potentially contaminated surface water. Always provide clean, fresh water.





Monitor Health and Report Issues

Record-Keeping

Don't Skip

Always keep detailed records of poultry purchases, sales, and vaccination history for disease tracing.

Keep an eye on signs of illness or unusual bird behaviour, and report any concerns to your veterinarian promptly.

This document was produced by the Emergency Management Division of Animal Health Canada to enhance communication to smallholders on issues of importance to Highly Pathogenic Avian Infuenza (HPAI) in coordination with the Canadian Food Inspection Agency, industry and provincial governments. For further assistance and biosecurity resources, contact info@animalhealthcanada.ca or visit www.animalhealthcanada.ca